

**APPROVED**  
**BC210007**  
**22/02/2021**  
**Andrew Nichols**  
**Page 1 of 8**  
**Central Hawkes Bay**  
**District Council**

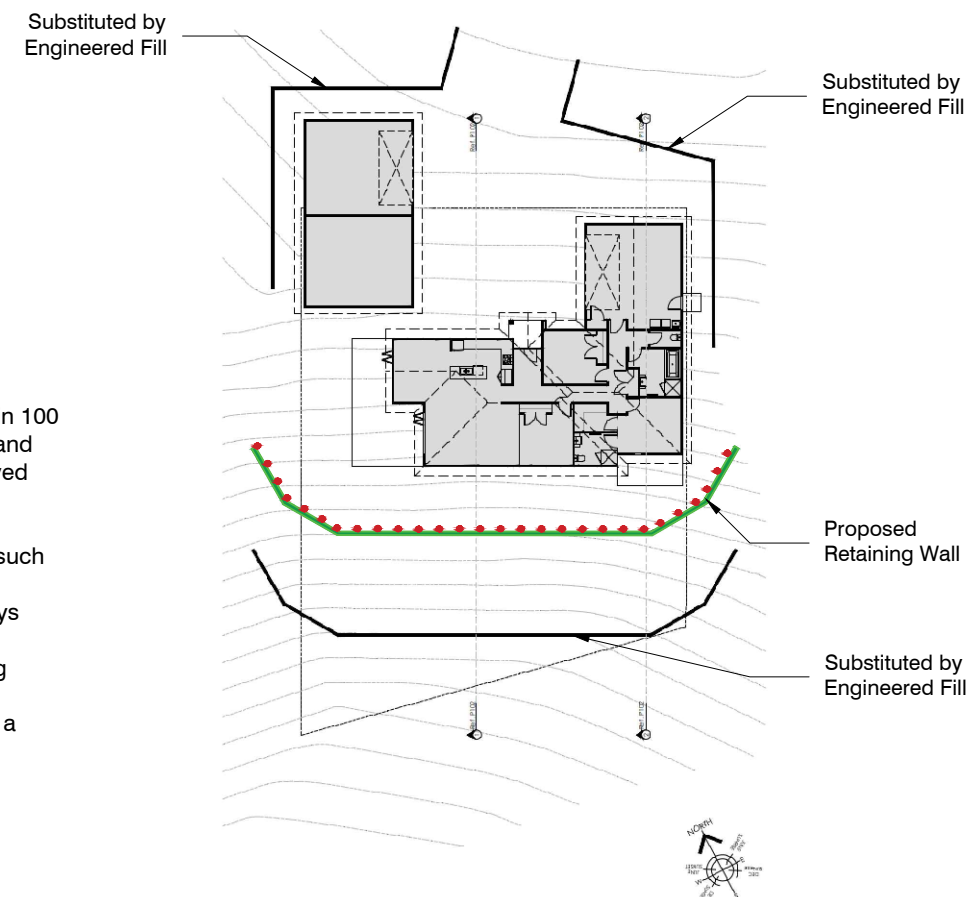
#### NOTE:

1. Pole spacing shown on the table are absolute maximums
2. Poles to be centered in the holes to ensure an equal amount of concrete around the pole for its full depth
3. All timber poles to be normal density poles (38MPa)
4. All timber poles to be H5 treated, backboards H4
5. Backboards are to span at least two bays
6. Joins in backboards to be staggered
7. All nails to be hot dipped galvanized 100 x 4mm Ø flat head
8. The subsoil drainage is to be laid with a positive fall of at least 1 in 100
9. Outlets from subsoil drains shall be constructed from solid pipe and are to discharge at a gradient not less than 1 in 100 to an approved location clear of the wall
10. Concrete to be 20MPa
11. Drainage metal is to be fully wrapped in a non-woven filter cloth such as "Bidim A19" or similar approved
12. Backfill should not be placed behind the wall until at least ten days after concreting
13. Backfill should be placed and compacted in layers not exceeding 200mm
14. A barrier is required along any length of retaining wall which has a retained height of 1.0m or greater

#### INSPECTIONS:

A producer statement construction (PS4) will only be issued if the following inspections have been carried out by the engineer responsible for issuing the ps4:

1. Location of the wall, excavation of the holes and allowable bearing capacity > 150kpa.
2. Placement of the poles prior to concrete being poured.
3. Inspection of the behind wall drainage prior to backfilling. The perforated drainage pipe needs to be sighted.
4. Final inspection.

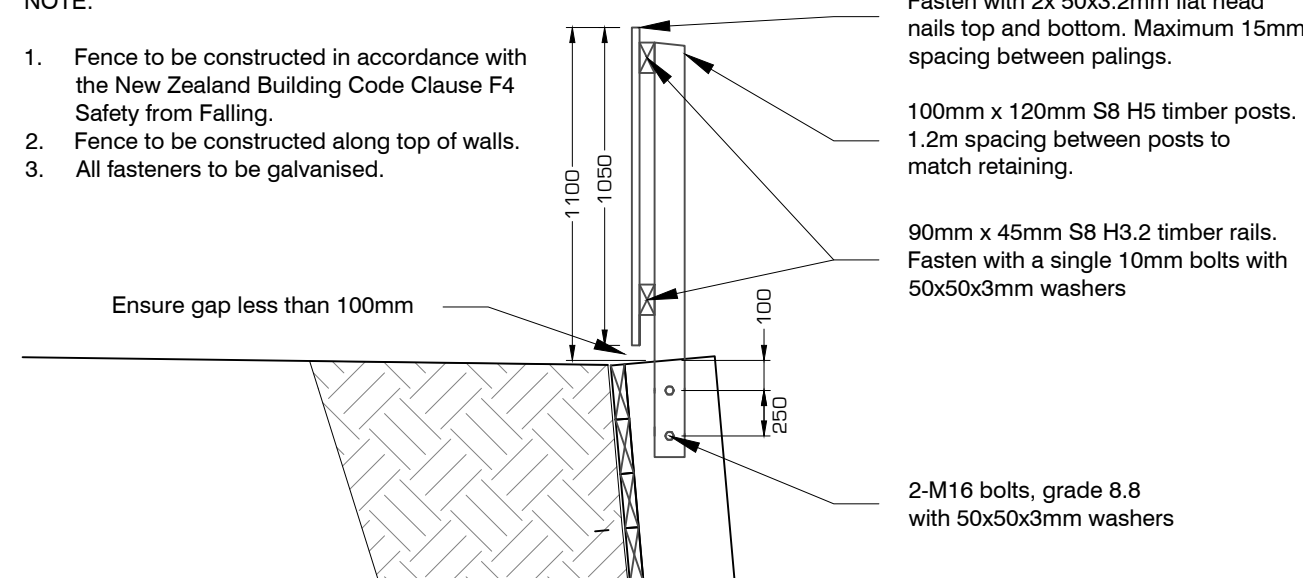


## PLAN VIEW - NOT TO SCALE

Retaining Wall				
A, Maximum retained height (mm)	B, Minimum embedment depth (mm)	C, Minimum borehole dia (mm)	D, Minimum pole dia, SED (mm)	Backboard details (required thickness at depth below top of wall)
1000	1000	300	150	50mm from 0mm, 100mm from 1200mm
1500	1500	400	200	50mm from 0mm, 100mm from 1200mm
2000	1900	450	250	50mm from 0mm, 100mm from 1200mm
2500	2400	500	300	50mm from 0mm, 100mm from 1200mm
3000	2900	600	350	50mm from 0mm, 100mm from 1200mm
Pole spacing $\epsilon$ to $\epsilon$ (mm)		Max. backslope angle (deg)		Max. downslope angle (deg)
1200		5		0
Assumptions (see calcs):		Ka wall in good ground (150 kPa), 3 kPa variable surcharge		

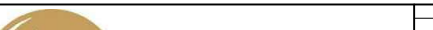
#### NOTE:

1. Fence to be constructed in accordance with the New Zealand Building Code Clause F4 Safety from Falling.
2. Fence to be constructed along top of walls.
3. All fasteners to be galvanised.



## TYPICAL BARRIER

Copyright: LDE Ltd. All rights reserved / Do not scale off drawings / Confirm all dimensions on site prior to work

CLIENT Sally & Nathan Tritt		PROJECT Retaining wall 300 Homewood Road, Waipawa	DRAWING TITLE Details								DESIGN: BD	PROJECT STATUS: FOR CONSTRUCTION	
											DRAWN: BD	PROJECT: 18533 SHEET: 1 of 1	
											DATE: 02/12/20	18533 1 of 1	
											CHECKED: TA	DRAWING No: S1	
											SCALE AS: As shown	REV: 0	
0 No. FOR CONSTRUCTION REVISION BD BY 02/12/2020 DATE													
www.lde.co.nz • Auckland 09 280 6645 • Gisborne 06 867 3035 • Napier 06 929 0720 • Tauranga 07 975 0029 • Warkworth 09 425 0137 • Whanganui 06 867 3036 • Whangarei 09 974 8799 • email: info@lde.co.nz													

## PRODUCER STATEMENT – PS1 – DESIGN

(Guidance on use of Producer Statements (formerly page 2) is available at [www.engineeringnz.org](http://www.engineeringnz.org))

ISSUED BY: .....  
(Design Firm)

TO: .....  
(Owner/Developer)

TO BE SUPPLIED TO: .....  
(Building Consent Authority)

IN RESPECT OF: .....  
(Description of Building Work)

AT: .....  
(Address)

Town/City: ..... LOT ..... DP ..... SO .....  
(Address)

We have been engaged by the owner/developer referred to above to provide:

.....  
(Extent of Engagement)

services in respect of the requirements of Clause(s).....of the Building Code for:

☐ All or ☐ Part only (as specified in the attachment to this statement), of the proposed building work.

The design carried out by us has been prepared in accordance with:

☐ Compliance Documents issued by the Ministry of Business, Innovation & Employment.....or  
(verification method/acceptable solution)

☐ Alternative solution as per the attached schedule.....

The proposed building work covered by this producer statement is described on the drawings titled:

.....and numbered .....;  
together with the specification, and other documents set out in the schedule attached to this statement.

**On behalf of the Design Firm**, and subject to:

- (i) Site verification of the following design assumptions ..... Bearing capacities as specified on drawings and geotech assumptions followed.  
(ii) All proprietary products meeting their performance specification requirements;

**I believe on reasonable grounds** that a) the building, if constructed in accordance with the drawings, specifications, and other documents provided or listed in the attached schedule, will comply with the relevant provisions of the Building Code and that b), the persons who have undertaken the design have the necessary competency to do so. I also recommend the following level of construction monitoring/observation:

☐ CM1 ☐ CM2 ☐ CM3 ☐ CM4 ☐ CM5 (Engineering Categories) or ☐ as per agreement with owner/developer (Architectural)

I, ..... am: ☐ CPEng ..... # ☐ Reg Arch ..... #  
(Name of Design Professional)

I am a member of: ☐ Engineering New Zealand ☐ NZIA and hold the following qualifications:.....

The Design Firm issuing this statement holds a current policy of Professional Indemnity Insurance no less than \$200,000\*.

The Design Firm is a member of ACENZ: ☐

SIGNED BY .....(Signature).....  
(Name of Design Professional)

ON BEHALF OF .....Date.....  
(Design Firm)

*Note: This statement shall only be relied upon by the Building Consent Authority named above. Liability under this statement accrues to the Design Firm only. The total maximum amount of damages payable arising from this statement and all other statements provided to the Building Consent Authority in relation to this building work, whether in contract, tort or otherwise (including negligence), is limited to the sum of \$200,000\*.*

This form is to accompany **Form 2 of the Building (Forms) Regulations 2004** for the application of a Building Consent.  
**THIS FORM AND ITS CONDITIONS ARE COPYRIGHT TO ACENZ, ENGINEERING NEW ZEALAND AND NZIA**

Building Compliance and Consents  
Waipawa District Council

Dear Sir/Madam

## 300 HOMEWOOD ROAD, WAIPAWA

### COMPLIANCE WITH NZ BUILDING CODE CLAUSE B2 – DURABILITY

LDE has been requested to provide a PS1 for covering clause B2 – Durability of the New Zealand Building Code.

We are unable to provide this producer statement because the building code compliance documents issued by the Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment contain no effective verification method for clause B2.

However, we can confirm that for the structural elements shown in our documentation, durability has been addressed as follows:

Material	Means of compliance	Application of standard
Concrete	B1/VM1	Covers have been selected in accordance with section 3 of NZS3101:2006 and clause 3.1 of NZBC compliance document B2/AS1.
Structural timber	B1/VM1	The timber has been specified in accordance with NZS3640:2004, NZS3602:2003 and Table 1A of B2/AS1. The quality of timber treatment is dependent on the QA systems of manufacturers, suppliers and the onsite contractors and sub-contractors. Refer to the contractor's PS3 and QA records where available.

### SITE MAINTENANCE

Prompt repair of plumbing leaks should be undertaken. Blocked, broken or faulty sprouting should be attended to immediately. The discharge of uncontrolled surface water over the site and surrounding areas should be avoided at all costs.

We trust this provides the information that you require.

Sincerely  
LDE Limited

Tamlyn Adams CPEng  
Senior Structural Engineer  
022 036 8743

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Client:	Sally & Nathan Tritt	Wall Section:	3m
Project:	Retaining Walls	Project No.:	18533
Address:	300 Homewood Road, Waipawa		
By:	BD	Date:	2/12/2020
Checked:		Date:	

## 1.0 Lateral Earth Pressure Coefficients

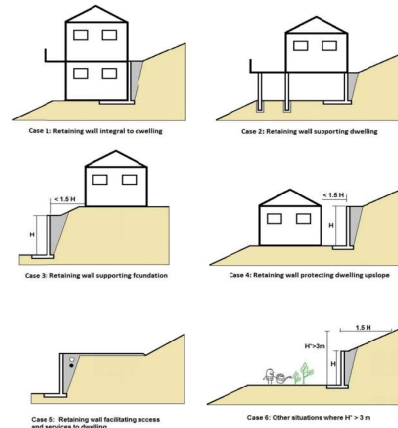
The wall has been designed to support the a 5kPa Variable surcharge due to the proximity to the neighbouring boundary.

### 1.1 Design Parameters

Wall incline	$\beta_u$	=	5	°
Ground angle upslope	$\beta_d$	=	5	°
Ground angle downslope	$\phi'_u$	=	0	°
Friction angle of retained soil (above wall)	$\phi'_d$	=	32	°
Friction angle of retaining soil (below wall)	$\delta$	=	32	°
Friction angle of wall	$c'$	=	0	°
Cohesion of soil		=	0	kPa

### 1.2 Seismic Parameters:

Site subsoil class	Class C	Shallow Soil
Seismic coefficient	Z	= 0.41
Performance requirement case	Case	= 4
Design for SLS/ULS		ULS
Topographic amplification factor	A(Topo)	= 1
Spectral shape factor	Ch(T)	= 1.33
Importance Level	IL	= 2
Return period factor	Ruls	= 1
Near fault factor	N(T,D)	= 1
Elastic site hazard spectrum for horiz loading	C(T)	= 0.545
Intermediate calculation step	C(T). Atopo	= 0.545
Wall displacement factor	Wd	= 0.4
Elastic site hazard spectra for horizontal loading	kh	= 0.218
Elastic site hazard spectra for vertical loading	kv	= 0
Limiting factor of kh	kh,limit	0.62
Kae okay to use?		OK



### 1.3 Active Earth Pressure Coefficient Ka

#### Coulomb's Theory (Frictional)

$$K_a = \frac{\sin(\alpha - \phi)}{\sin \alpha} \left( \frac{\sin(\phi + \delta) \sin(\phi - \psi - \beta)}{\sin(\alpha + \delta) \sin(\alpha - \beta)} \right)^2$$

$K_a = 0.289$

#### Rankine (Cohesive)

$$K_a = \tan^2(45 - \phi/2) - \frac{2c}{\sigma_v} \tan(45 - \phi/2)$$

$K_a = 0.307$

### 3.1.4 Passive Earth Pressure Coefficient Kp

#### Rankine (Frictional)

$$K_p = \frac{1 + \sin \phi'}{1 - \sin \phi'}$$

$K_p = 3.255$

### 3.1.5 At Rest Earth Pressure Coefficient Ko

#### Rankine (Frictional)

$$K_o = (1 - \sin \phi) \cdot (1 + \sin \beta)$$

$K_o = 0.511$

### 3.1.6 Earthquake Earth Pressure Coefficient Kae

#### Mononobe-Okabe

$$K_{ae} = \frac{\cos^2(\phi - \psi - \alpha)}{\cos \psi \cos^2 \alpha \cos(\psi + \alpha + \delta) \left( 1 + \frac{\sin(\phi + \delta) \sin(\phi - \psi - \beta)}{\cos(\delta + \psi + \alpha) \cos(\beta - \alpha)} \right)}$$

$K_{ae} = 0.459$

If  $\phi - \beta - \psi \leq 0$ ,  $\sin(\phi - \beta - \psi) = 0$

### 3.1.7 Earthquake Earth Pressure Coefficient Kpe

#### Mononobe-Okabe

$$K_{pe} = \frac{\cos^2(\phi - \psi - \alpha)}{\cos \psi \cos^2 \alpha \cos(\psi - \alpha + \delta) \left( 1 + \frac{\sin(\phi + \delta) \sin(\phi - \psi - \beta)}{\cos(\delta + \psi - \alpha) \cos(\beta - \alpha)} \right)}$$

$K_{pe} = 3.148$

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## 2.0 Main Design

### 2.1 Wall Input Parameters

Location of wall	Residential
Retained height	H 3.00 m
Length of lever arm	Hd 3.00 m
Depth to water table from surface	Dw 3.00 m
Use water pressure	No
Spacing	s 1.20 m
Permanent Surcharge	Sg 0 kPa
Variable surcharge	Sq 3 kPa
Construction surcharge	Sc 5 kPa
Barrier Point load, unfactored	P 1.2 kN

### 2.2 Soil properties

Unit weight of soil (Eff)	$\gamma'$ 18 kN/m <sup>3</sup>
Unit weight of water	$\gamma_w$ 10 kN/m <sup>3</sup>
Ka	0.31
Kae	0.46

### 2.3 Load Factors

	Characteristic	Static	Earthquake	Construction
Earth Fe	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0
Perm G	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
Variable Q	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.0

### 2.4 Lateral Force Calculation - Rankine Method

#### Fe Earth Pressure

Active Soil Force	LF.(0.5.Ka. $\gamma$ .H <sup>2</sup> )	Pfe	24.9	37.3	37.1	24.9	kN/m	Force applied
Point of application from base	D-H+H/3	a	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	m	Distance from fixity

#### G Permanent Surcharge

Surcharge Force	LF.(Ka. Sg. H)	PG:surcharge	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	kN/m	Force applied
Point of application from base	D-H+H/2	b	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	m	Distance from fixity

#### Q Variable Surcharge

Surcharge Force	LF.(Ka. Sq. H)	PQ:surcharge	2.8	1.1	1.2	4.6	kN/m	Force applied
Point of application from base	D-H+H/2	c	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	m	Distance from fixity

#### W Water Pressure

Water Force	LF.(0.5. $\gamma_w$ .H <sup>2</sup> )	Pw	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	kN/m	Force applied
Point of application from base	(D-Dw)/3	d	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	m	Distance from fixity

#### B Barrier Loading

Load from Barrier at post base	LF.P	P	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	kN/m	Force applied
Point of application from base	D	d	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	m	Distance from fixity

### 2.5 Bending moment (as free cantilever)

Earth base moment	LF.(0.5.Ka. $\gamma$ .H <sup>2</sup> ) * (D-H+H/3)	Mfe	24.9	37.3	37.1	24.9	kNm/m
Perm sur base moment	LF.(0.5.Ka.Sg.H) * (D-H+H/2)	Mg:surcharge	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	kNm/m
Variable surbase moment	LF.(0.5.Ka.Sq.H) * (D-H+H/2)	Mq:surcharge	4.1	1.7	1.9	6.9	kNm/m
Water base moment	LF.(0.5. $\gamma_w$ .Hw <sup>2</sup> ) * (D-Dw)/3	Mw	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	kNm/m
Barrier moment	LF*P*D	MB	3.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	kNm/m
Total applied base moment	$\Sigma M$	Mtotal	32.0	43.5	39.0	31.8	kNm/m
Total applied base moment per pole	Mtotal . S	M*	38.4	52.2	46.8	38.2	kNm

### 2.6 Ground reaction force (as free cantilever)

Ground reaction due to soil		Pfe	24.9	37.3	37.1	24.9	kN/m
Ground reaction due to perm surch		PG:surcharge	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	kN/m
Ground reaction due to vari surch		PQ:surcharge	2.8	1.1	1.2	4.6	kN/m
Ground reaction due to water		Pw	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	kN/m
Barrier Horizontal force		PB	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	kN/m
Total applied base reaction	$\Sigma V$	Vtotal	28.7	39.9	38.4	29.5	kN/m
Total applied base reaction per pole	Vtotal . S	V*	34.4	47.9	46.1	35.4	kN

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Address:	300 Homewood Road, Waipawa		
By:	BD	Date:	2/12/2020
Checked:		Date:	

## 3.0 Timber Pole Design

### 3.1 Timber Pole Properties

Strength Reduction factor	$k_0$	0.8
Duration of load factor	Static $k_1$	0.6
Duration of load factor	Earthquake $k_1$	1
Duration of load factor	Construction $k_1$	0.8
Load sharing factor	$k_4$	1
Load sharing factor	$k_5$	1
Stability factor	$k_8$	1
Steaming factor	$k_{20}$	0.9
Machine peeling factor 0.9 Or Machine shaving factor 0.85	$k_{21}$	0.9
Bending strength	$f_b$	38 MPa
Shear strength	$f_s$	3.1 MPa
Timber density	$\rho_t$	350 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
Min Pole diameter	$\emptyset$	350 mm
Elastic section modulus for section	Z	4209243 mm <sup>3</sup>

### 3.2 Design Bending Moment And Shear Force Checks

#### 3.3 Bending moment check

$M^*$	=	See 2. Main design
$M_u$	=	$Z \cdot f_b \cdot k_0 \cdot k_1 \cdot k_4 \cdot k_5 \cdot k_8 \cdot k_{20} \cdot k_{21}$
Static applied/capacity	$M_{u,static}^*$	52
Earthquake applied/capacity	$M_{u,eq}^*$	47
Construction applied/capacity	$M_{u,con}^*$	38
	$\phi M_{u,static}$	62 kNm
	$\phi M_{u,eq}$	104 kNm
	$\phi M_{u,con}$	83 kNm

Check applied < capacity

OK
OK
OK

#### 3.4 Shear force check (at base of retained height)

$V^*$	=	From Section 3.2
$V_u$	=	$A \cdot f_s \cdot k_0 \cdot k_1 \cdot k_4 \cdot k_5 \cdot k_8 \cdot k_{20} \cdot k_{21}$
Static applied/capacity	$V_{u,static}^*$	48
Earthquake applied/capacity	$V_{u,eq}^*$	46
Construction applied/capacity	$V_{u,con}^*$	35
	$\phi V_{u,static}$	116 kN
	$\phi V_{u,eq}$	193 kN
	$\phi V_{u,con}$	155 kN

Check applied < capacity

OK
OK
OK

#### 3.5 Deflection check (at top of retained height)

##### Maximum applied deflection

Maximum applied deflection  $\Delta^* = Pb^2/6EI \cdot (3l - b)$   
Maximum allowable deflection  $\Delta_{allow} = D/200$

Equivalent force	Characteristic (SLS)	P	25	0	3	0	kN
Distance to equivalent force		b	1.00	1.50	1.50	0.00	m
Youngs modulus for timber		E	9000				N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Second moment of area for section		I	736617574				mm <sup>4</sup>
Earth deflection applied/capacity	$\Delta^*_{static}$		5.0	mm			
Perm sur deflection applied/capacity	$\Delta^*_{eq}$		0.0	mm			
Variable sur deflection applied/capacity	$\Delta^*_{const}$		1.2	mm			
Water deflection applied/capacity	$\Delta^*_{water}$		0.0	mm			
Total expected deflection	$\Delta^*_{total}$		6.2	mm			
	$\Delta_{allow}$					15.0	mm

Check applied < capacity

OK
----

Adopt 350mm SED pole, 38MPa 350kg/m3 at 1.2m centres

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Project:	Retaining Walls	Wall Section:	3m
Address:	300 Homewood Road, Waipawa		Project No.: 18533
By:	BD	Date:	2/12/2020
Checked:		Date:	

## 4.1 Backboard Design

### 4.2 Wall Input Parameters

Location of wall: Residential

Retained height: H = 3.00 m

Spacing: s = 1.20 m

Permanent surcharge: Sg = 0 kPa

Variable surcharge: Sq = 3 kPa

Construction surcharge: Sc = 5 kPa

Breadth of backboards: Db = 150 mm

Continuous backboards: Yes

### 4.3 Soil properties

Unit weight of soil (Eff)  $\gamma'$  = 18 kN/m<sup>3</sup>

Ka = 0.307

Kae = 0.459

From Section 3.1

Earth: 0.31

Perm: 0.46

Variable

### 4.4 Load Factors

	Characteristic	Static	Earthquake	Construction
Fe	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0
G	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
Q	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.0

### 4.3 Moment Capacity of Backboards

Bending strength  $f_b$  = 7.5 N/mm<sup>2</sup>

Strength reduction  $\phi$  = 0.8

Reduction  $k_1$  static = 0.6

Reduction  $k_1$  earthquake = 1

Reduction  $k_1$  construction = 1

Reduction  $k_3$  = 1

Youngs Modulus  $E$  = 4800 N/mm<sup>2</sup>

$\mu_u = Z \cdot f_b \cdot k_1 \cdot k_4 \cdot k_5 \cdot k_8 \cdot k_{20} \cdot k_{21}$

$Z = bd^2/6$

Note: No1 framing  $f_b = 7.5 \text{ N/mm}^2$   
VSG8  $f_b = 11.7 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Green No1 Framing used for bending strength and youngs modulus

Moment capacity of 50 mm backboards	$\mu_u$ ; 50mm	0.23 kNm
Moment capacity of 100 mm backboards	$\mu_u$ ; 100mm	0.90 kNm
Moment capacity of 150 mm backboards	$\mu_u$ ; 150mm	2.03 kNm
Moment capacity of 200 mm backboards	$\mu_u$ ; 200mm	3.60 kNm

### 4.4 Backboard Design Height

Backboards depth	$\mu_u$	$M^*$	Check $\mu_u > M^*$	Deflection
50mm Backboards depth: 1.20 m	0.23 KNm	0.22 KNm	OK	5.57
100mm Backboards depth: 4.95 m	0.90 KNm	0.89 KNm	OK	2.80
150mm Backboards depth: 5.10 m	2.03 KNm	0.92 KNm	OK	0.85
200mm Backboards depth: 5.10 m	3.60 KNm	0.92 KNm	OK	0.85

Maximum applied deflection  $\Delta^* = Pb^2/6EI \cdot (3L - b)$   $\Delta^*_{max} = 5.6 \text{ mm}$

Maximum allowable deflection  $\Delta_{allow} = D / 200$   $\Delta_{allow} = 6.0 \text{ mm}$

OK

Provide backboards to the above heights

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Project:	Retaining Walls			Section:	
Address:	300 Homewood Road, Waipawa			Project No.:	18533
By:	BD	Date:	2/12/2020	Checked:	Date:

## 5.0 Embedment Depth Design

### 5.1 Embedded into Cohesive Soil (Broms Method for Cohesive Material)

### 5.2 Equivalent Broms Forces & Moments per Pile

#### Broms equivalent forces per pile

Moment about base	M*total*s	M	38	52	47	38	kNm
Equivalent Applied Force	F*s	P	34	48	46	35	kN
Distance to applied force	M/P	f	1.12	1.09	1.02	1.08	m

### 5.3 Short free head pile design

Building Code Verification Method B1/VM4 Foundations

B1/VM4 Section 4.3.1

$$H_u = 9s_u D_s \left[ \sqrt{2[(f + L)^2 + (f + f_o)^2]} - (L + 2f + f_o) \right]$$

Amend 9 Sep 2010

Trial embedment	L	2.60	m				
Soil shear strength at base of piles down	Su	150	kPa				
Factor of safety on soil Static	Ø <sub>static</sub>	0.5		B1/VM4	0.45-0.6		
strength (to reduce deflection) EQ	Ø <sub>eq</sub>	0.8		B1/VM4	0.8-0.9		
Member diameter	Dm	0.350	m				
Hole diameter (D + conc surround)	Ds	0.600	m				
Unsupported length multiplier	S <sub>m1</sub>	1.5	Ds				
Multiplier (Generally 9)	S <sub>m2</sub>	9		Generally 9			
Spacing of piles	s	1.20	m				
Strength reduction for spacing	Ø	0.5					
				Characteristic	Static	Ultimate	Construction
Ultimate lateral capacity for pile	Hu	100		101	165	101	kN
Allowable lateral strength for pile	ØHu	50		50	83	51	kN
Check Applied force P < Ultimate lateral capacity of ground ØHu		OK		OK	OK	OK	
Safety factor on embedment length	SF	1.1					
Required embedment	D1	2.86		2.86	2.86	2.86	m

Provide minimum embedment length of 2.9m

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